

Parts of Speech:

verb, noun, pronoun, adjective, adverb, preposition, conjunction, interjection

Linking Verbs:

am, is, are, was, were, be, being, been, taste, feel, smell, sound, look, appear, become, seem, grow, remain, stay

Helping Verbs:

am, is, are, was, were, be, being, been, have, has, had, do, does, did, shall, will, should, would, may, might, must, can, could

Pronouns

Personal Pronouns	1 st Person		2 nd Person		3 rd Person	
	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
Subjective	I	we	you	you	he, she, it	they
Objective	me	us	you	you	him, her, it	them
Possessive	my, mine	our, ours	your, yours	your, yours	his, her, hers, its	their, theirs

Indefinite Pronouns					
Singular				Plural	Singular or Plural
each	no one	nobody	nothing	both	any
either	anyone	anybody	anything	few	more
neither	everyone	everybody	everything	several	none
another	someone	somebody	something	many	all
other	one			others	most
much					some
little					

Demonstrative pronouns:	this, that, these, those
Interrogative pronouns:	who, whom, whose, which, what
Relative pronouns:	who, whom, whose, which, that
Reflexive pronouns:	myself, yourself, himself, herself, itself, ourselves, yourselves, themselves
Intensive pronouns:	myself, yourself, himself, herself, itself, ourselves, yourselves, themselves
Reciprocal pronouns:	each other, one another

Adjective Questions:

Which one? What kind? How much? How many? Whose?

Adverb Questions:

Where? When? Why? How? How often? To what extent?

Common Adverbs:

again	finally	how	often	soon	there	very
almost	hardly	not	slowly	still	thus	yet
also	here	once	somewhat	then	too	

Common Prepositions:

aboard	among	besides	except	off	to	with	in front of
about	around	between	for	on	toward	within	in spite of
above	at	beyond	from	onto	under	without	instead of
across	before	but	in	over	underneath	according to	on account of
after	behind	by	into	past	until	as for	out of
against	below	concerning	like	since	unto	because of	regardless of
along	beneath	down	near	through	up	by way of	with regard to
amid	beside	during	of	throughout	upon	except for	

Coordinating Conjunctions:

for, and, nor, but, or, yet, so

Correlative Conjunctions:

either - or, neither - nor, both - and, not only - but also, whether - or

Subordinating Conjunctions:

after	as much as	before	since	though	whenever	while
although	as long as	if	so that	unless	where	
as	as soon as	in order that	than	until	wherever	
as if	because	lest	that	when	whether	

Contents of a good Paragraph:

Topic Sentence (not mandatory), Adequate Development, Unity, Coherence, Clincher (not mandatory)

Clause Patterns:

SV, SVO, SVC, SVA, SVOO, SVOC, SVOA

Noun Functions:

Nominative case:	S, PN	(Subject, Predicate Nominative)
Objective case:	DO, IO, OP, OC	(Direct Object, Indirect Object, Object of Preposition, Objective Complement)
Either:	App	(Appositive)
Neither:	NDA	(Noun of Direct Address)