

Sentence Patterns:

Intransitive Verb Pattern: S-V

Linking Verb Patterns: S-V-PA, S-V-PN, S-V-Adv

Transitive Verb Patterns, S-V-DO, S-V-IO-DO, S-V-DO-OC_(adj), S-V-DO-OC_(n), S-V-DO-Adv

Parts of Speech:

verb, noun, pronoun, adjective, adverb, preposition, conjunction, interjection

Linking Verbs:

am, is, are, was, were, be, being, been, taste, feel, smell, sound, look, appear, become, seem, grow, remain, stay

Helping Verbs:

am, is, are, was, were, be, being, been, have, has, had, do, does, did, shall, will, should, would, may, might, must, can, could

Noun Functions:

Subjective case: Subject, Predicate Nominative

Objective case: Direct Object, Indirect Object, Object of Preposition, Objective Complement

Either: Appositive

Neither: Noun of Direct Address

Pronouns:

Personal : I, me, my, mine, you, your, yours, he, she, it, him, her, his, hers, its, we, us, our, ours, they, them, their, theirs

Demonstrative: this, that, these, those

Interrogative: who, whom, whose, which, what

Relative: who, whom, whose, which, that

Reflexive: myself, yourself, himself, herself, itself, ourselves, yourselves, themselves

Intensive: myself, yourself, himself, herself, itself, ourselves, yourselves, themselves

Indefinite: another, each, either, little, much, neither, one, other, such, anyone, anybody, anything, everyone, everybody, everything, no one, nobody, nothing, someone, somebody, something, both, few, many, others, several, all, any, more, most, none, some

Reciprocal: each other, one another

Adjective Questions:

Which one? What kind? How much? How many? Whose?

Adverb Questions:

Where? When? Why? How? How often? To what extent?

Common Adverbs:

again	hardly	once	soon	thus
almost	here	often	still	too
also	how	slowly	then	very
finally	not	somewhat	there	yet

Common Prepositions:

aboard	at	by	near	toward	according to	regardless of
about	before	concerning	of	under	as for	with regard to
above	behind	down	off	underneath	because of	
across	below	during	on/onto	until	by way of	
after	beneath	except	over	unto	except for	
against	beside	for	past	up	in front of	
along	besides	from	since	upon	in spite of	
amid	between	in	through	with	instead of	
among	beyond	into	throughout	within	on account of	
around	but	like	to	without	out of	

Coordinating Conjunctions:

for, and, nor, but, or, yet, so